

**SEMESTER 2<sup>nd</sup>**  
**MINOR COURSE**

**DMG222N DISASTER MANAGEMENT (GEOPHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT)**

**CREDITS: THEORY 04, PRACTICAL 02**

***Course Outcome/Learning Objectives:** This course aims at providing an in-depth understanding of geophysical Environment. It aims to focus on internal structure of earth, tectonics, landform evolution, Ocean bottom relief, and coastal geomorphology. It also deals with various aspects of earth's heat budget, climate and its controls and processes governing Cryosphere.*

**THEORY (4 CREDITS)**

**UNIT-I**

1. Structure of Earth
2. Types of Rocks
3. Plate Tectonics
4. Geological Structures: Folds and Faults

**UNIT-II**

1. Geomorphology: An Overview
2. Endogenetic and Exogenetic Processes
3. Major Landforms: Mountains, Plateaus and Plains
4. Configuration of Oceans and Continents

**UNIT-III**

1. Hydrosphere: an Overview
2. Ocean Bottom Topography
3. Ocean Currents and Tides
4. Sea Waves and Storm Surges

**UNIT- IV**

1. Weather and Climate: An Overview
2. Atmosphere: Structure and Composition
3. Insolation and Heat Budget of the Earth
4. Pressure Belts and Winds

**PRACTICAL (2 CREDITS)**

**UNIT- V (Practical)**

1. Interpretation of Weather Maps
2. Construction of Climograph
3. Construction of Hythergraph

**UNIT- VI (Practical)**

1. Flood Hazard Zonation
2. Vulnerability Mapping

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Unstable Earth; Steers, J.A.
2. Principles of Engineering Geology by KM Bangar.
3. Physical Geology by GB Mahapatra.
4. Elements of Physical Geography; Strahler, A.H. & Strahler, A.H.
5. Principles of Geomorphology; Thornbury, W.D.
6. Hydrology: An Introduction; Wilfried Brutsaert, 2005.
7. General Climatology. A.K. Barua., Climatology, Dominant Publishers and Distributors, 2005.
8. Foundation of Climatology Stringer, E.T. Surjeet Publication, Delhi.