

**2nd SEMESTER
MAJOR COURSE**

PLS222J: POLITICAL SCIENCE (GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN INDIA)

CREDITS: THEORY-4, TUTORIAL: 2

OBJECTIVES: *The course is meant to acquaint students with different aspects of India polity and its processes. The paper will help students to understand the post-independence political, social and economic transformation in India.*

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

1. Introduce Students to the emergence of Indian Polity
2. Acquaint students with the Constitution of India and the way it provides the ideological and institutional framework for Indian Polity.
3. Introduce Students to the dynamics of political processes in India
4. Introduce students to the identity formations and their role in shaping political discourses

THEORY: (4-CREDITS: 60 HOURS)

UNIT: I (AN INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN CONSTITUTION)

- 1.1. Constituent Assembly: Formation, Composition and Working
- 1.2. Constitution; and Constitutionalism in India
- 1.3. Fundamental Rights & Directive Principles of State Policy

UNIT: II (WORKING OF INSTITUTIONS)

- 2.1. Union Legislature: Structure & Powers
- 2.2. Union Executive: Position and Powers of the President and Prime Minister
- 2.3. Supreme Court: Composition, Jurisdiction and Working

UNIT: III (FEDERALISM)

- 3.1. Indian Federalism: Nature & Issues
- 3.2. Decentralization-73rd and 74th Amendments
- 3.3. Party System in India: Working and Dynamics

UNIT: IV (POLITICS OF IDENTITY IN INDIA)

- 4.1. Caste
- 4.2. Religion
- 4.3. Region

TUTORIALS (2 CREDITS: 30 HOURS) [ASSIGNMENTS, PRESENTATIONS, VIVA-VOCE]

UNIT: I (DEBATES)

- 1.1. Need for Electoral Reforms
- 1.2. Politics of Inclusion

UNIT: II (DEBATES-II)

- 2.1. Peasant Movements
- 2.2. Environment Movements

SUGGESTED READINGS

- Bipin Chandra, et al, "The National Movement and its Legacy" in *India Since Independence*, Bipin Chandra et al, Penguin Publications, p. 24-37
- Granville Austin, "The Constituent Assembly- Microcosm in Action" in *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford University Press, p. 1-22
- Niraja Gopal Jayal, *Gentle Leviathan: Welfare and State in India*, Social Scientist, 1998, Vol. 9. No. 9/12, p. 18-26,
- Partha Chatterjee, *Democracy and Economic Transformation in India*, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 43, No, 16, 2008
- Arvind Verma, "Police Agencies and Coercive Power" in *The State of India's Democracy*, ed. Sumit Ganguly, M. Plattner, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 2007
- S. Palshikar, (2008) 'The Indian State: Constitution and Beyond', in R. Bhargava (ed.) *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 143-163.
- R. Deshpande, (2005) 'State and Democracy in India: Strategies of Accommodation and Manipulation', Occasional Paper, Series III, No. 4, Special Assistance Programme, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Pune.
- M. Mohanty, (1989) 'Duality of the State Process in India: A Hypothesis', *Bhartiya Samajik Chintan*, Vol. XII (1-2)
- Mahendra Pal Singh "The Federal Scheme", in (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of the Constitution of India*, Sujit Chowdhry, Madhav Khosla and Pratap Bhanu Mehta, Oxford University Press, p.451-465

- Balveer Arora, K.K. Kailash, Rekha Saxena and H. Kham Khan Suan. (2013) 'Indian Federalism' in K.C. Suri and Achin Vanaik (eds.), *Indian Democracy*, ICSSR Research Surveys and Explorations in Political Science Volume 2, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Loiuise Tillin (2016), 'Asymmetrical Federalism' in Sujit Choudhary, Madhav Khosla and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.540-559.
- Peter de Souza (2011, third impression), 'Decentralisation and Local Government: The 'Second Wave' of Democracy in India', in Zoya Hasan, E Sridharan & R Sudarshan (eds) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*, Ranikhet: Permanent Black, pp.370-404.
- 2.3 Federal Asymmetries and Accommodation of Diversity
- James Manor "Local Governance", in (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta, Oxford University Press, p.61-79
- Loiuise Tillin (2016), 'Asymmetrical Federalism' in Sujit Choudhary, Madhav Khosla and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.540-559.
- Rekha Saxena, *Is India a Case of Asymmetrical Federalism?* Economic and Political Weekly, 2012, Vol 47, Vol 02.
- Mahendra Pal Singh "The Federal Scheme", in (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of the Constitution of India*, Sujit Chowdhry, Madhav Khosla and Pratap Bhanu Mehta, Oxford University Press, p.451-465
- Balveer Arora, K.K. Kailash, Rekha Saxena and H. Kham Khan Suan. (2013) 'Indian Federalism' in K.C. Suri and Achin Vanaik (eds.), *Indian Democracy*, ICSSR
- Research Surveys and Explorations in Political Science Volume 2, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Rasheeduddin Khan, *Rethinking Indian Federalism*, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies.
- Ketherine Adeney & Harihar Bhattacharya, *Current Challenges to Multinationalism Federalism in India*, Regional and Federal Studies, 22 May 2018, 409-425
- Thomas Pantham, *Indian Secularism and its Critics: Some Reflections*, The Review of Politics, Cambridge University Press, Vol. 59, Issue 3, 1997, p. 523-540
- Rajeev Bhargava, *Liberal, Secularism Democracy and Explanations of Hindu Nationalism*, The Promise of India's Secular Democracy, Oxford University Press 2010.
- Paul R. Brass, "Indian Secularism in practice" in *Indian Journal of Secularism*, Vol. 9, No. 1, 2006, p. 115-132
- Christophe Jaffrelot "The Fate of Secularism in India" in Carnegie, 2019, <https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/04/04/fate-of-secularism-in-india-pub-78689>
- Christophe Jaffrelot " *India's Democracy at 70: Toward a Hindu State?* ", in *Journal of Democracy* Vol. 28, No. 3, 2017, p. 52-63
- Nivedita Menon & Aditya Nigam, *Hindutva: Politics of the Hindu Right*, (Chapter 3) in *Power and Contestations*, University of Chicago Press, 2007
- Rajni Kothari 'Caste in Indian Politics' in Manoranjan Mohanty (ed.), *Class, Caste, Gender*, Delhi: Sage International, pp.184-206
- Rajni Kothari (2004), 'Rise of the Dalits and the Renewed Debate on Caste', in Partha Chatterjee (ed.), *State and Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.439-458.
- Christophe Jaffrelot "*The Rise of the Other Backward Classes in the Hindi Belt.*" *The Journal of Asian Studies*, vol. 59, no. 1, 2000, pp. 86-108
- Maya Chadha, "*Integration through Internal Reorganization: Containing Ethnic Conflict in India*", in (eds.) *Handbook of Politics in Indian States* by Sudha Pai, 2013
- Sanjib Baruah, *Regionalism and Secessionism* , in N.G. Jayal, & P. B. Mehta (ed) *The Oxford Companion of Politics in India*, Oxford University Press
- Shalendra Sharma, "A Political Economy of the Indian State in the Era of Globalisation: A Review" in *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Routledge Vol. 33, 2009, Issue 3,
- B.B. Bhattachaya and S.Sakthivel, "Regional Growth and Disparity in India: Comparison of Pre-and Post-Reform Decades, in Baldev Raj Nayyar (eds.) *Globalization and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, p. 459-476
- Baldev Raj Nayyar "Globalization and State Disparities in India", in (eds.) *Handbook of Politics in Indian States* by Sudha Pai, 2013
- Surinder Jodhkha, *The Middle Class in India*, Oxford University Press, 2016
- Abhijit Roy, *The Middle Class in India: From 1947 to the Present and Beyond*, Association for Asian Studies, Vol 03, No. 1, 2018.
- Leela Fernandez, "India's Middle Classes in Contemporary India" in *Routledge Handbook of Contemporary India*, Routledge.
- Scrase, R-G and T. Scrase, *Globalization and the Middle Classes in India: Social and Cultural Impact of Neoliberal Reforms*, Routledge 2009, p. 1-39.