

**5<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER**  
**PHARMACY**  
**(PHARMACEUTICAL SALES MANAGEMENT)**  
**SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE (SEC)**

**PSM520S: PSM-II - PHARMACOLOGY AND PHARMACEUTICAL REGULATORY AFFAIRS**

**CREDITS: THEORY: 2, PRACTICAL: 2**  
**MAX MARKS: THEORY: 30, PRACTICAL: 30**  
**MIN MARKS: THEORY: 12, PRACTICAL: 12**

**THEORY (2 CREDITS)**

**UNIT 1**

**1.1 General Pharmacology (3 hours)**

Introduction and scope of pharmacology, various routes of drug administration – advantages and disadvantages, general overview of absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination (ADME).

**Introduction, Definition, classification, pharmacological action, dose, indications and contraindications of the following (two examples from each class):**

**1.2 Drugs Acting on Nervous System (4 hours)**

Central Nervous System – General anesthetics, Anticonvulsant drugs, Antidepressant drugs, Opioid analgesics, Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs).

**1.3 Drugs Acting on the Cardiovascular System (3 hours)**

Antihypertensive drugs, Antianginal drugs, Antiarrhythmic drugs

**1.4 Drugs acting on the respiratory system (2 hours)**

Bronchodilators, Expectorants, Antitussive agents, Mucolytic agents

**1.5 Chemotherapeutic Agents (3 hours)**

Penicillins, Cephalosporins, Sulphonamides, Antiviral drugs, Antimalarial agents, Antineoplastic agents

**Recommended Books:**

1. Introduction to Pharmacology, P.C. Dandiya & S. K. Kulkarni
2. Handbook of Experimental Pharmacology, S. K. Kulkarni
3. A Textbook of General Pharmacology, N.S. Vyawahare & Saloni Vora
4. Essentials of Medical Pharmacology, K.D. Tripathi
5. Lippincott Illustrated Reviews: Pharmacology, Laren Whalen

**UNIT 2**

**2.1 Regulatory Affairs – Introduction (3 hours)**

Introduction, brief overview of regulatory authorities and drug related legislation in India - Central Drug Standard Control Organization (CDSO).

**2.2 Regulatory Affairs – Indian context. (3 hours)**

Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940 and its Rules 1945: Objectives, legal definitions of schedules to the Act and Rules pertaining to Import of Drugs, Sale of Drugs and Labeling and Packing of Drugs.

**2.3 Indian Regulatory Requirements. (3 hours)**

Brief overview of Current Good manufacturing practices (CGMP).  
Organization, Responsibilities, Certificate of Pharmaceutical Product (COPP)

**2.4 Regulatory Approval Process (3 hours)**

Brief overview of approval processes and timelines involved in Investigational New Drug (IND), New Drug Application (NDA) and Abbreviated New Drug Application (ANDA)

### **2.5 Patents and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR)**

**(3 hours)**

Definition, scope, objectives, brief overview of Patents, Copyrights and Trademarks, sources of patent information

#### **RECOMMENDED BOOKS:**

1. Forensic Pharmacy, R.M. Mehta
2. A. Textbook of Forensic Pharmacy, N.K. Jain
3. Pharmaceutical Regulatory Affairs, C.V.S. Subrahmanyam & J. Thimma Setty
4. Drug Regulatory Affairs by Sachin Itkar & N.S. Vyawahare
5. A Concise Textbook of Drug Regulatory Affairs, N. Udupa & Krishnamurthy Bhat

#### **PRACTICAL (2 CREDITS)**

##### **Part – 1: Pharmacology**

**Introduction to the following topics pertaining to the experimental pharmacology, to be discussed and documented in the practical manual.**

1. Introduction to experimental pharmacology.
2. Study of laboratory animals: mice, rats, rabbits.
3. Effect of analgesics using Analgesiometer.
4. Screening of anti-convulsant using Electro Convulsiometer.
5. Screening of Muscle relaxants using Rota-Rod apparatus.
6. Study of anxiolytic activity using elevated plus maze method.
7. Study of effect of drugs on isolated heart (*any 2*).

*Note: Animals shall not be used for doing / demonstrating any of the experiments. The following experiments shall be carried- out / demonstrated as the case may be, ONLY with the use of software program(s) such as 'Ex Pharm' or any other suitable software.*

##### **Part – 2: Pharmaceutical Regulatory Affairs:**

**Prepare a brief checklist and document in the practical manual**

1. Good Pharmacy Practices (GPP) – Indian Pharmaceutical association
2. Good Regulatory Practices (GRP)
3. Good Documentation Practices (GDP)
4. Indian patent application.
5. Good Drug Dispensing & Good Storage practice.