# FYUGP FRAMEWORK WITH ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AS A MAJOR

| SEMESTER | COURSE<br>CODE | COURSE<br>TYPE | COURSE TITLE   | CREDITS |           |
|----------|----------------|----------------|--|---------|-----------|
|          |                |                |  | THEORY  | PRACTICAL |
| I        | EVS124J        | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENT AND ECOLOGY                             | 4       | 2         |
| II       | EVS224J        | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: NATURAL RESOURCES AND BIODIVERSITY                  | 4       | 2         |
| Ш        | EVS324J        | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY                             | 4       | 2         |
| IV       | EVS422J1       | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: HUMAN AND ENVIRONMENT                               | 3       | 1         |
|          | EVS422J2       | CT-2           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION                             | 4       | 2         |
|          | EVS422J3       | CT-3           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL GEOSCIENCE AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT    | 4       | 2         |
| V        | EVS522J1       | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS AND POLICIES                     | 3       | 1         |
|          | EVS522J2       | CT-2           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION CONTROL AND MANAGEMENT      | 4       | 2         |
|          | EVS522J3       | СТ-3           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: AQUATIC ECOLOGY                                     | 4       | 2         |
| VI       | EVS622J1       | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT | 3       | 1         |
|          | EVS622J2       | CT-2           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE                                 | 4       | 2         |
|          | EVS622J3       | CT-3           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: TERRESTRIAL ECOLOGY                                 | 4       | 2         |
|          |                |                | FYUGP WITH HONOURS   |         |           |
| VII      | EVS722J1       | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND AUDITING        | 3       | 1         |
|          | EVS722J2       | CT-2           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING                           | 4       | 2         |
|          | EVS722J3       | СТ-3           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING, REMOTE SENSING AND GIS      | 4       | 2         |
| VIII     | EVS822J1       | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: CLIMATE CHANGE                                      | 3       | 1         |
|          | EVS822J2       | CT-2           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL TOXICOLOGY                            | 4       | 2         |
|          | EVS822J3       | CT-3           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY        | 4       | 2         |
|          |                | FYU            | JGP HONOURS WITH RESEARCH  |         |           |
| VII      | EVS722J1       | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND AUDITING        | 3       | 1         |
|          | EVS722J2       | CT-2           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING                           | 4       | 2         |
|          | EVS722J3       | СТ-3           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING, REMOTE SENSING AND GIS      | 4       | 2         |
| VIII     | EVS822RJ1      | CT-1           | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND ETH                        | 3       | 1         |
|          | EVS822RP       | PROJECT        | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE: RESEARCH PROJECT                                    | 12      |           |

# BACHELORS WITH ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AS MAJOR (CT-1) 1<sup>st</sup> SEMESTER

EVS124J ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE ENVIRONMENT AND ECOLOGY

**CREDITS: THEORY-4, PRACTICAL -2** 

**COURSE LEARNING OUTCOME:** This paper is designed to introduce the basic concepts of Environment and Ecology leading to better understanding of inter-connections of Environmental Science as a discipline. The course will introduce the students to different components of the environment, biotic and abiotic interactions, ecosystem structure and functions and role of humans in shaping the present-day ecology and environment.

## **THEORY (4 CREDITS, 60 HOURS)**

#### UNIT I. BASICS OF ENVIRONMENT

Environmental science: Scope and importance, Components of environment: atmosphere, lithosphere, hydrosphere, biosphere (structure and function), Brief account of cryosphere and anthroposphere (built environment).

#### UNIT II. POPULATION AND COMMUNITY

Concept of population, Population growth (Density dependent and density independent factors), Survivorship curves and age structure, Biotic potential and carrying capacity (r and k strategists), Population interactions: Mutualism, Protocooperation, Commensalism, Competition, Herbivory, Predation, Parasitism, Community: Concept and characteristics, Ecological succession.

#### **UNIT III. ECOSYSTEMS**

Ecosystem: Concept, Organization and significance, Types of ecosystems, Food chains, Food webs and trophic levels, Ecological pyramids, Energy flow in ecosystems, Ecosystem productivity, Decomposition, Biogeochemical cycles: carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus and sulphur.

#### UNIT IV. HUMAN ECOLOGY

Global and regional human population growth, Theories of human population growth (Malthusian and neo-malthusian), Drivers of human population change, Growth curves and population projections, Earth's carrying capacity and ecological footprint, Brief account of anthropocene.

# PRACTICAL (2 CREDITS) 60 HOURS

- 1. Determination of latitude/ longitude/ altitude using GPS
- 2. Identification of major rock types
- 3. Estimation of moisture and field capacity in soils of different ecosystems
- 4. Estimation of pH and conductivity in soils of different ecosystems
- 5. Estimation of pH and conductivity in water samples of different ecosystems
- 6. Analysis of population age structure using demographic data
- 7. Schematic collection of data for depicting ecological pyramid in the college campus
- 8. Field /Environmental visit to understand various environmental components

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1. Ecology and Environment, P.D. Sharma (13<sup>th</sup> Ed.). 2023. Rastogi Publication.
- 2. Environmental Science, S.C. Santra. 2020. New Central Book Agency, Kolkotta
- 3. Population and Community Ecology, Sanjay Sheoran. 2023. Academic Publication.
- 4. Environmental Biolog, K.C. Agarwal. 2008. Nidhi Publication.
- 5. Fundamentals of Ecology, E. Odum. (17<sup>th</sup> Ed.). Cengage India Pvt. Ltd.
- 6. Environment and Ecology, Dr. Sandeep Kumar Verma. 2024. Orange Books Publication.
- 7. Environmental Studies, Anubha Kaushik. 2018. New Age International Pvt. Ltd Publisher.